International Conference on Development Economics

June 30th-July 1st, 2022

AFEDEV
French Association of Development Economics
CERDI, France, Clermont-Ferrand
Program

Thursday, June 30th, 2022

08:00 AM - 08:45 AM: Registration of the participants
08:45 AM - 09:00 AM: Opening session
09:00 AM - 10:30 AM: **Keynote Lecture (Sylvie Lambert)**
10:30 AM - 10:45 AM: **Coffee break**
10:45 AM - 12:45 PM: **Parallel Sessions 1**
Session 1A: Agricultural economics
Session 1B: Gender
Session 1C: Migration
Session 1D: Education
Session 1E: Labour
12:45 PM - 2:00 PM: **Lunch**
02:00 PM - 04:00 PM: **Parallel Sessions 2**
Session 2A: Poverty
Session 2B: Gender 2
Session 2C: Political attitudes
Session 2D: International Economics
Session 2E: Health
04:00 PM - 05:00 PM: **Poster session**
04:00 PM - 05:00 PM: **Coffee break**
05:00 PM - 06:30 PM: **Keynote Lecture (Rabah Arezki)**
07:00 PM: **Dinner at the Hotel Royal Saint Mart**

Friday, July 1st, 2022

09:00 AM - 10:30 AM: **Parallel Sessions 3**
Session 3A: Agricultural Economics 2
Session 3B: Health 2
Session 3C: Crime & Election
Session 3D: Migration 2
10:30 AM - 10:50 AM: Coffee break

10:50 AM - 12:20 PM: Keynote Lecture (Jean-Marie Baland)

12:20 PM - 01:30 PM: Lunch

01:30 PM - 03:30 PM: Parallel Sessions 4
    Session 4A: Technology adoption
    Session 4B: Behavioral economics
    Session 4C: Structural change
    Session 4D: Labour 2
    Session 4E: Climate

03:30 PM - 03:50 PM: Coffee break

03:50 PM - 05:20 PM: Parallel Sessions 5
    Session 5A: Education 2
    Session 5B: Taxation
    Session 5C: Conflict
    Session 5D: Trade

05:20 PM - 06:50 PM: General Assembly of the AFEDEV

07:00 PM: Cocktail

Practical information
Thursday, June 30th, 2022

08:00 AM - 08:45 AM: Registration of the participants  [Amphitheatre A6]

08:45 AM - 09:00 AM: Opening session  [Amphitheatre A6]
**Christophe Jalil Nordman**, AFEDEV
**Grégoire Rota-Graziosi**, Director of the CERDI
**Florent Bresson**, Organising Committee of the ICDE 2022

09:00 AM - 10:30 AM: Keynote Lecture  [Amphitheatre A6]

Chair: Christophe Jalil Nordman (LEDa-DIAL, Institut de Recherche pour le Développement).
**Sylvie Lambert**
Paris School of Economics
*Intra-household resource allocation: marriage and women’s strategies*

10:30 AM - 10:45 AM: Coffee break  [Hall - outside]

10:45 AM - 12:45 PM: Parallel Sessions 1

**Session 1A: Agricultural economics**  [Room 217]

*Do Index Insurance Programs Live Up to their Promises? Aggregating Evidence from Multiple Experiments*
**Pauline Castaing**, The World Bank Group
with Jules Gazeaud.
Discussant: Frederick Amon-Armah

*Impact of Market Information on Cashew Producers in Guinea-Bissau*
**Giulio Schinaia**, University of Oxford
with Brais Alvarez Pereira, Sebastian Schaber, Adewusi Mendonca, Dayvikson Raiss Laval Tavares.
Discussant: Mohamed Abouaziza

*Aspirations, Agency and Pathways Regarding Old Age: A Study in Rural Ghana*
**Frederick Amon-Armah**, University of Groningen, Cocoa Research Institute of Ghana
with Jilong Wu, Edward Asiedu, Robert Lensink, Annika Mueller, Frank Owusu-Ansah.
Discussant: Godwin Abu
Returns to Quality in Rural Agricultural Markets: Evidence from Wheat Markets in Ethiopia
Jérémie Do Nascimento Miguel, Bordeaux School of Economics
Discussant: Adams Abdulai

Session 1B: Gender [Room 210]

Early Childbearing and the Gender Income Gap within Couples: Evidence from A Natural Experiment
Ana Kassouf, Department of Economics, University of Sao Paulo, PEP- Partnership for Economic Policy
with Sylvain Dessy, Luca Tiberti.
Discussant: Sally Zhang

Early Education and Gender Differences in Social Preferences
Damien de Walque, The World Bank, Development Research Group
with Joana Cardim, Pedro Carneiro, Leandro Carvalho.
Discussant: Marie-Charlotte Buisson

Schoolgirls Not Brides: Secondary Education as a Shield Against Child Marriage
Mathilde Sage, Développement, Institutions et Mondialisation
with Hélène Giacobino, Elise Huillery, Bastien Michel.
Discussant: Patrizio Piraino

Session 1C: Migration [Room 212]

Input Subsidies, Credit Constraints and Internal Migration
Binta Zahra Diop, University of Oxford
Discussant: Andrea Cinque

ISIL Conflict in Iraq: Impact of Displacement on School Attendance
Dahab Aglan, Royal Holloway, University of London
Discussant: Maelan Le Goff

The end of slavery in Brazil: Escape and resistance on the road to freedom
Arthur Silve, Université Laval
with François Seyler.
Discussant: Marine de Talancé

Session 1D: Education [Room 219]

Revisiting the Language Experiment in India: Level Playing or Exacerbating Disparity?
Gitanjali Sen, Shiv Nadar University
with Bharti Nandwani.
Discussant: Anna Reuter

Mind the Gap: Schooling, Informality and Fiscal Externalities in Nepal
Bhanu Gupta, Ashoka University
with Hoyt Bleakley.
Discussant: Jérémie Gignoux

Parental Health, Children’s Education and Unintended Consequences of State Support: Quasi-experimental evidence from KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
Anna Reuter, Heidelberg University
with Till Bärnighausen, Sebastian Vollmer.
Discussant: Kenneth Houngbedji
Child fostering practice and inter-generational support of Ghanaian households
Elsa Gautrain, CERDI, UCA-CNRS-IRD, Institut Convergences Migrations
Discussant: Murielle Fokou Pepoung Dzeukoh

Session 1E: Labour

The moderating role of government support in the relationship between Remittances and entrepreneurship
Ruth Grâce Mbango Ngea, Higher national school of statistics and applied economy
Discussant: Timothy Kohler

Farm Size and Productivity - The Role of Family Labor
Muhammad Ayaz, University of Balochistan, UPPA - Transitions Énergétiques et Environnementales
with Mughal Mazhar.
Discussant: João Paulo Lima

Corruption and occupational choice: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa
Harouna Sedgo, Economix
Discussant: Victor Stéphane

Steered Away from the Fields: Short-Term Impacts of Oxen on Agricultural Production and Intra-Household Labor Supply
Léa Rouanet, The World Bank
Discussant: Mathilde Bouvier

12:45 PM - 2:00 PM: Lunch

02:00 PM - 04:00 PM: Parallel Sessions 2

Session 2A: Poverty

Moved to Poverty? A Legacy of the Apartheid Experiment in South Africa
Bladimir Carrillo, Universidade Federal de Pernambuco
Discussant: Sita KONE

Poverty dynamics and poverty traps among refugee and host communities in Uganda
Giulia Malevolti, Università degli Studi di Trento, Università degli Studi di Firenze
with Romano Donato.
Discussant: Emilie Caldeira

Electricity, welfare, time allocation and inequalities within households: Evidence from Rwanda
Vignawou Lucien Ahouangbe, Laboratoire d'Économie d'Orléans
with Ahmed Tritah.
Discussant: Christian Kamenga

Residential Segregation Matters to Racial Income Gaps
Florent Dubois, University of Reading, Economix, University Paris Nanterre
with Christophe Muller (AMSE).
Discussant: Vianney Dequiedt
Session 2B: Gender 2

Affirmative Action and Application Strategies: Evidence from Field Experiments in Colombia
Soham Sahoo, Indian Institute of Management [Bangalore]
with Ritwik Banerjee, Marcela Ibanez, Gerhard Riener.
Discussant: Ana Kassouf

With or Without Him? Experimental Evidence on Gender-Sensitive Cash Grants and Trainings in Tunisia
Jules Gazeaud, J-PAL MENA
with Naushieen Khan, Eric Mvukiyehe, Olivier Sterck.
Discussant: Damien de Walque

Improving mental and socioeconomic outcomes of women survivors of violence: Impact Evaluation of Narrative Exposure Therapy in Eastern DRC
Léa Rouanet, The World Bank Group
Discussant: Eliane El Badaoui

Session 2C: Political attitudes

Perception of Political Instability in Electoral Times: Evidence from African firms
Antoine Cazals, FERDI
with Florian Léon
Discussant: Lucie Piaser

Mis-information technology: Internet use and perception of democracy in Africa
Yasmine Elkhateeb, Cairo University, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Centre d'Economie de la Sorbonne
with Joël Cariolle, Mathilde Maurel.
Discussant: Arthur Silve

Army arrangement? Armed conflict and support for democracy in Mali
Emmanuelle Lavallée, UMR LEDa, Equipe DIAL
with Thomas Calvo, Mireille Razafindrakoto, François Roubaud, Arouna Sougane.
Discussant: Florian Léon

Building reputation: Proxy wars and transnational identities
Marion Mercier, LEDa, CNRS
with Arthur Silve, Benjamin Tremblay-Augé.
Discussant: Thomas Vendryes

Session 2D: International Economics

Oil dependence and entrepreneurship: A non-linear evidence
Paul Awoa Awoa, Centre de recherche en économie et gestion de l'université de Yaoundé 2
with Françoise Okah Efogo, Henri Atangana Ondoa
Discussant: Isabelle Rabaud

How Does Natural Resource-Backed Loans Affect the Public Debt Sustainability in Developing Countries? Empirical Evidence
Yacouba Coulibaly, Laboratoire d'Économie d'Orléans
Discussant: Samuel Siwers
Capital flight in sub-Saharan African countries: how banking regulation and supervision matters?

Askandarou Diallo, Laboratoire d'Economie d'Orléans
Discussant: Camille da Piedade

How internet helped firms cope with COVID-19

Joël Carolle, FERDI
with Florian Léon
Discussant: Ninon Moreau-Kostler

Session 2E: Health

Do Land Rushes Really Improve Food Security in Sub-Saharan Africa?

Somlanare Romuald Kinda, Université Thomas Sankara
Discussant: Marin Ferry

'Mother’s milk': Breastfeeding behavior, household wealth and development level in Asian countries

Levasseur Pierre, Bordeaux Sciences Economiques
with Matthieu Clément, Elodie Rossi.
Discussant: Danyelle Branco

Adapt or perish: evidence from one-century weather shocks in China

Eléonore Rouault, Laboratoire d'économie et de gestion des organisations de santé
Discussant: Clémence Pougué Biyong

Are some developing countries caught in a hunger trap?

Aïcha Lucie Sanou, Laboratoire d'Économie d'Orléans
Discussant: Alassane Drabo

04:00 PM - 05:00 PM: Poster session

Chinese Connective Infrastructure Projects and Firms' Export Activity in Developing Countries

Antoine Boucher, Laboratoire d'Économie de Dauphine, Développement, institutions et analyses de long terme
Discussant: Joël Carolle

Shine a (night)light: The unequal impact of Decentralization on Development in Burkina Faso

Emilie Caldeira, CERDI, UCA-CNRS-IRD
Discussant: Heman Khouilla

The impact of large-scale land acquisitions on food security

Antoine Castet, Paris 1 Panthéon - Sorbonne / UMR D&S
Discussant: Pauline Castaing

Filling the "decency gap"? Donors’ reaction to the US policy on international family planning aid

Nathalie Ferrière, Sciences Po Aix and AMSE
Discussant: Calumn Hamilton

Giving Birth in Times of Austerity: Fiscal Consolidation and Infant Mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa

Marin Ferry, Développement, Institutions et Mondialisation (DIAL), ERUDITE
with Lisa Chauvet, Helene Ehrhart.
Discussant: Marta Castilho
Disclosure Trade Barriers and Legal Opacity: "3T" Mineral Exports in Africa's Great Lake Region
Ninon Moreau-Kastler, ENS Paris Saclay
Discussant: Askandarou Diallo

Psychology of Debt in Rural South India - Psychology of Debt in Rural South India
Arnaud Natal, Université de Bordeaux
with Christophe Jalil Nordman
Discussant: Léa Rouanet

Income inequality and crime: a case study of Mexico
Lucie Piaser, Groupe de Recherche en Economie Théorique et Appliquée, Université de Bordeaux

Sterilizations and immunization in India: the Emergency experience (1975-77)
Andréa Renk, Université de Namur, Paris School of Economics
with Charlotte Pelras.
Discussant: Pierre Levassuer

The Effect of Personalized Health Information on Preventive Behavior amongst Risk Groups: a Randomized Experiment in Pakistan during the COVID-19 Pandemic
Lisa Rogge, Leibniz University Hannover
Discussant: Delphine Boutin

Stochastic frontier analysis of forest industry in developing countries: Does the log export ban increase firm's inefficiency?
Mouhamed Zerbo, CERDI, UCA-CNRS-IRD
with André Gbato.
Discussant: Antoine Cazals

Hidden in Plain Sight: Asymmetric Information and Hidden Income within the Household
Sally Zhang, Stanford University
Discussant: Murielle Fokou Pepoung Dzeukoh

04:00 PM - 05:00 PM: Coffee break
[Hall - outside]

05:00 PM – 06:30 PM: Keynote Lecture
[Amphitheatre A6]

Chair: Roland Kpodar (IMF, FERDI)

Rabah Arezki
The World Bank Group
The political cost of oil prices

07:00 PM - 07:15 PM: Bus departure for dinner at the Hotel Royal Saint Mart
(information on bus departure at the end of the program)
Friday, July 1st, 2022

09:00 AM - 10:30 AM: Parallel Sessions 3

Session 3A: Agricultural Economics 2 [Room 210]

Urban Agriculture and Farmers Willingness to Pay for Treated Wastewater: Insights from Vegetable Producers in the Greater Accra Metropolis of Ghana
Adam Abdulai, SD Dombo University of Business and Integrated Development Studies with Kaseeram Irshad.
Discussant: Giulio Schinaia

The Impact of a Business Plan Competition on Selected Economic Outcomes for Horticultural Farmers in Rwanda
Mohamed Abouaziza, University of Sussex
Discussant: Jeremy Do Nascimento Miguel

Godwin Abu, University of Agriculture, Makurdi with Obi Samuel Iroabuchi, Josephine B. Ayoola.
Discussant: Antoine Castet

Session 3B: Health 2 [Room 212]

Aid for AIDS and testing behavior: evidence from Malawi (2000-2016)
Clémence Pougué Biyong, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
Discussant: Somlanare Romuald Kinda

Negationism and the role of political factors in Covid-19 mortality in Brazil
Marta Castilho, Instituto de Economia da Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro with Valeria Pero, Mireille Razafindragoto, François Roubaud, João Saboia.
Discussant: Andréa Renk

Trade and Health: Evidence on Trade Reform, Public Health Policy, and Infant Mortality in Brazil
Danyelle Branco, Universidade Federal de Pernambuco
Discussant: Nathalie Ferrière

Session 3C: Crime & Election [Room 214]

Local inequality and crime: New evidence from South Africa
Nicolas Büttner, University of Passau
Discussant: Yasmine Elkhateeb

When Criminality Begets Crime: The Role of Elected Politicians in India
Discussant: Marion Mercier

Elections Hinder Firms’ Access to Credit
Florian Léon, FERDI
with Laurent Weill.
Discussant: Emmanuelle Lavallée
Session 3D: Migration 2

Confined to Stay: Natural Disasters and Indonesia’s Migration Ban
Andrea Cinque, Centre d’économie de la Sorbonne
with Lennart Reiners.
Discussant: Thiago Scarelli

Risk and vulnerability in migration: individual and collective informal strategies
Marine De Talancé, DIAL, Université Gustave Eiffel, ERUDITE
with Sandra Pellet.
Discussant: Dahab Aglan

Climate Variability and International Migrations from Low-Income Countries: Does Financial Inclusion Matter?
Maelan Le Goff, Agence française de développement
with Thibault Lemaire.
Discussant: Simone Bertoli

10:30 AM - 10:50 AM: Coffee break

10:50 AM - 12:20 PM: Keynote Lecture

Chair: Marion Mercier (LEDa - DIAL, Université Paris-Dauphine & PSL)

Jean-Marie Baland
University of Namur
Stopping rule and sex selective abortion: new measures and world evidence

12:20 PM - 01:30 PM: Lunch

13:30 PM - 03:30 PM: Parallel Sessions 4

Session 4A: Technology adoption

Price, Credit or Ambiguity? Increasing Small-Scale Irrigation in Ethiopia
Marie-Charlotte Buisson, International Water Management Institute, CGIAR, Sri Lanka
with Soumya Balasubramanya, Archisman Mitra, David Stifel.
Discussant: Lisa Rogge
Digitalisation au service de personnes en situation d'exclusion financière en RDC

Christian Kamenga, Laboratoire d'économie Rouen Normandie, Université Nouveaux Horizons
with Celestin Mayoukou, Joyce Lubangi Bidwaya.
Discussant: Vignawou Lucien Ahouangbe

Top-down social audits: The best of both worlds? Combining external and community monitoring for improved public program delivery

Paula von Haaren, Universität Heidelberg
Discussant: Giulia Malevolti

Session 4B: Behavioral economics

The price of fairness: Experimental evidence on the limits to demand for redistribution

Patrizio Piraino, University of Notre Dame
with Joanna Ryan.
Discussant: Mathilde Sage

When You Can’t Afford to Wait for a Job: The Role of Time Discounting for Own-Account Workers in Developing Countries

Thiago Scarelli, Paris School of Economics (PSE)
with David Margolis.
Discussant: Soham Sahoo

Limited Commitment, Social Control and Risk-Sharing Segmentation in Village Economies

Thomas Vendryes, Centre d’Économie de l’ENS Paris-Saclay
with Fabien Moizeau, Hubert Kempf, Fernando Jaramillo, Daniel J. Hernandez.
Discussant: Francesca Marchetta

Instability of preferences due to Covid-19 Crisis and emotions: a natural experiment from urban Burkina Faso

Delphine Boutin, Université de Bordeaux
Discussant: Arnaud Natal

Session 4C: Structural change

Innovation and Convergence: Strengthening intellectual property rights protection to develop innovation in developing countries?

Heman Khouilla, Laboratoire d’Économie Appliquée au Développement (LEAD)
Discussant: Mouhamed Zerbo

Policy Determinants of Economic Transformation in Developing Countries

Jala Youssef, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
with Chahir Zaki, Mohamed Ali Marouani.
Discussant: Abdoul-Akim Wandaogo

Foreign Aid and Structural Change

Calumn Hamilton, University of Groningen
Discussant: Yawovi Mawussé Isaac Amedanou
Session 4D: Labour 2  

Lockdown stringency and employment formality during the COVID-19 pandemic in South Africa  
Timothy Kohler, University of Cape Town  
Discussant: Ruth Grâce Mbango Ngea  

Can cash transfers paid in complementary currency boost local employment? Evidence from Brazil  
João Paulo Lima, CEDE/UFRJ  
with Valeria Pero, Fabio Waltemberg.  
Discussant: Muhammad Ayaz  

Labour market transitions in the time of Covid-19 in Brazil: a panel data analysis  
Mathilde Bouvier, Université Paris Dauphine  
with Mireille Razafindrakoto, François Roubaud, Roberta Teixeira.  
Discussant: Binta Zahra Diop

Session 4E: Climate  

Boi Yen Ha, D-MTEC  
with Etienne Espagne, Kenneth Houngbedji, Thanh Ngo Duc.  
Discussant: Iverson-Love Joseph  

Demographic Consequences of the 2010 Haitian Earthquake  
Iverson-Love Joseph, Centre de Recherche en Economie et Management  
Discussant: Boi Yen Ha  

Agricultural households' adaptation to climate change in Burkina Faso  
Sita Kone, Ege university  
Discussant: Eléonore Rouault  

How do Climate Shocks Affect the Impact of FDI, ODA and Remittances on Economic Growth?  
Alassane Drabo, Consultant World Bank/IMF  
Discussant: Rémi Bazillier

03:30 PM - 03:50 PM: Coffee break  

03:50 PM - 05:20 PM: Parallel Sessions 5  

Session 5A: Education 2  

Analysing the top-down versus bottom-up approach of institutional change effect on educational inequalities in developing countries  
Murielle Fokou Pepoung Dzekoh, University of Yaounde II-Soa  
with Itchoko Motande Mondjeli Mwa Ndjokou, Mondjeli Mwa Ndjokou.  
Discussant: Gitanjali Sen
Learning About Opportunity: Spillovers of Elite School Admissions in Peru  
Jérémie Gignoux, Paris school of economics  
Discussant: Elsa Gautrain

Rainy days and academic achievements: Evidence from sub-Saharan Africa  
Kenneth Houngbedji, Développement, Institutions et Mondialisation (DIAL)  
Discussant: Bhanu Gupta

Session 5B: Taxation  
[Room 212]

Fiscal Fatigue, Public Debt Structure and Sustainability: A DSGE Model for the WAEMU Zone  
Yawovi Mawussé Isaac Amedanou, CERDI, UCA-CNRS-IRD  
Discussant: Eric Rougier

Does the adoption of peer-to-government mobile payments increase tax revenue mobilization in developing countries?  
Abdoul-Akim Wandaogo, CERDI, UCA-CNRS-IRD  
Discussant: Paula von Haaren

Taxation in Africa from Colonial Times to Present: Evidence from former French colonies 1900-2018  
Denis Cogneau, Développement, Institutions et Mondialisation, Paris School of Economics, EHESS  
Discussant: Jala Youssef

Session 5C: Conflict  
[Room 214]

Internal Conflicts and Shocks. A Narrative Meta-Analysis  
Camille Laville, CERDI, UCA-CNRS-IRD, IRSEM et IHEDN  
Discussant: Laura Peralta

Post-conflict Land Restitution and Deforestation in Colombia  
Laura Peralta, BETA - Marie Boltz, BETA  
Discussant: Arne Nasgowitz

Insecurity in Mali, experiences and opinions. A List Experiment  
Olivia Bertelli, Université Paris Dauphine, PSL  
Discussant: Camille Laville

Session 5D: Trade  
[Room 219]

Digital connectedness and exports upgrading: Is Sub-Saharan Africa Catching Up?  
Camille da Piedade, Fondation pour les Etudes et Recherches sur le Développement International, CERDI, UCA-CNRS-IRD  
Discussant: Paul Awoa Awoa

Are Global Value Chains Sustainable? A Firm-Level Analysis  
Samuel Siewers, University of Goettingen  
Discussant: Yacouba Coulibaly

Does the Depth of Trade Agreements Matter for Trade in Services? Evidence from the MENA Region  
Isabelle Rabaud, Laboratoire d'Économie d'Orléans  
Discussant: Antoine Boucher
05:20 PM - 06:50 PM: General Assembly of the AFEDEV [Amphitheatre A6]

From 7:00 PM: Cocktail

Pavillon Lecoq
Jardin Lecoq
2 Bd Lafayette, 63000 Clermont-Ferrand
**Parralel Sessions**

**Equipement**

A computer will be available in each room. Presenters are requested to bring their presentation on a USB drive (PowerPoint or Pdf format).

**Duration**

The time available for each presentation, including discussant’s comments (5 min) and general discussion (5 min), is 30 minutes.

**Presenters**

Presenters are invited to come to the room 5 minutes prior the start of the session, so that presentations can be copied, if not sent in advance, onto the computer before the session starts.

Each presenter will be discussing a paper.

**Chairs**

Chairs are invited to come in the room 5 minutes prior to the start of the session. They introduce the session and the presenters. They make sure that the time available is equally divided over presenters and guide the general discussion.

Each parallel session in the programme of the ICDE 2022 will be chaired by the last presenter of the session.

A few remarks on this important role:

1. The fundamental role is to help the presenters and the discussants to respect the time that is assigned to them, and to manage the interventions of the other participants. Each presenter will have 20 minutes, followed by 5 minutes for the discussant and another 5 minutes for the interventions of all the participants, and the replies of the presenter. It is important not to exceed the slot of 30 minutes for each paper. The chairperson will be provided with papers with 10, 5, 2 and 0 minutes left notices. The chairpersons should not hesitate to remind to other participants that they need to be concise when asking questions, and to suggest that additional exchanges can take place on a bilateral basis after the session.

2. Chairpersons should not let discussants use most of their limited time summarizing the main findings of the paper that has just been presented. Thus, they should not hesitate to push them to move immediately to the more substantive part of their discussion.

3. Some parallel sessions might have three papers while other parallel sessions scheduled at the same time have four. It is important to respect the 30-minute slot for each paper also in sessions with just three papers. This can allow participants that want to attend presentations of papers in different parallel sessions.

4. We will inform the chairpersons in case of last-minute changes in the programme. Notably, if a discussant is unable to participate, the chairperson should provide some personal feedbacks to the presenter before opening the floor to the questions from the other participants.
Discussants

Discussants are expected to briefly comment by focusing on specific questions in order to leave sufficient time for the general discussion with participants (avoid summarizing the paper or its main findings). The name of discussants will be provided on the program.

Posters session

The poster presentation is scheduled on Thursday, June 30th from 4:00 pm to 5:00 pm. A discussant will be designated for each poster.

Practical information

Venue and Access

Université Clermont Auvergne – Pôle tertiaire – La Rotonde, 26 Avenue Léon Blum, 63000 Clermont-Ferrand.
Other entrance: rue de la Rotonde

Access
Bus 3 or 8, Stop Côte Blatin.
Tramway, Stop Universités
Covid 19

Due to the potential risk of contamination in France, we invite participants to respect the barrier measures during their stay. Masks are not mandatory in the premises but wearing it is highly recommended. Masks will be available at the conference reception. The rooms will be equipped with hydroalcoholic gel, and self-tests can be provided. We will also provide you, if necessary, with a list of places where you can go to do a PCR or antigen test near the conference venue.

Water

During this period of heat waves, water points will be available. In order to limit the environmental impact of the conference, the use of single-use cups will be reduced. We encourage participants to limit the use of single-use cups and to come with their own refillable bottles (for participants who do not bring their own, we have a limited number of refillable bottles to give out).

Aggressive behavior / harassment / discriminations

(ii) If you are a victim or witness of discrimination or moral/sexual harassment, you can contact the ALEX unit dedicated to support and awareness of these risks at University of Clermont Auvergne:
ALEX : +33 7 88 91 82 26 or cellule-vssdiscriminations@uca.fr
For more information: https://economie.uca.fr/lecole/egalite-et-lutte-contre-les-discriminations/alex-cellule-decoute-et-daccompagnement
The two referents of the School of Economics on these subjects will be available in turn in their offices (3rd floor) to welcome people who ask for protection, listening and advice during the conference.
Sandra Gioux : desk n°317, +33 4 73 17 74 66 or sandra.gioux@uca.fr
Bertrand Laporte : desk n°324, +33 4 73 17 74 24 or bertrand.laporte@uca.fr

Wifi

(i) Connection via the eduroam WiFi service.
(ii) If you do not have an eduroam account, please ask the welcome desk to provide you with a guest account access.
Contact: icde2022.cerdi@uca.fr

https://icde2022.sciencesconf.org

If you need more information, please call +33612737472